国产兰科二新种

吉 占 和

TWO NEW SPECIES OF ORCHIDACEAE FROM CHINA

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短茎萼脊兰 新种 图1:1-6

Hygrochilus subparishii Tsi, sp. nov.

A H. parishii (Veitch & Rchb. f.) pfitz., foliis angustioribus, lobo lobelli intermedii angustate oblongo, calcari longiore differt.

Planta epiphytica. Radices aeriae, albidae, glabrae, complanatae, longae et flexae. Caulis brevis, 1 - 2 cm 10 ngus. Folia disticha, carnosa, subbasilaria, oblonga vel obovato-lanceolata, 5.5-19 cm longa, 1.5-3.4 cm lata, apice obtusa et inaequali-bilobulata, basi in vaginam angustata (vagina cum lamina articulata), nervis numerosis, tantum costa conspicuiore. Scapus 1 — 4, e basi caulis enatus, ad 10 cm longus. Racemus laxe pauciflorus; bracteis ovatis, 6 — 9 mm longis, apice obtusiusculis. Flores fragrantes, perianthiis subcarnosis patentibus; pedicellus cum ovario ca. 2.5 cm longus; sepala et petala flavovirescentia, maculis fulvis, sepalum intermedium suboblongum, 16-20 mm longum, medio 7 — 9 mm latum, apice apiculatum et recurvum, 5 — 6 -nervium, costa subtus in alam ampliata; sepala laterlalia sepalo intermedio similia, leviter angustiora, 5 - 6 -nervia, costa subtus in alam pariter ampliata; petala subelliptica, 15-18 mm longa, medio ca. 6 mm lata, apice acuta, 5-6nervia, labellum trilobatum, lobi laterales erecti, suborbiculati, margine fere denticulati, lobus intermedius carnosus, angustate oblongus, 6 mm longus, medio 1.2 mm latus, prope apicem subtus rostellatus, basi (in ore calcaris) callo uno conoideo ornatus; discus a basi ad apicem lamella una alta ornatus; calcar ca. : 1 cm recurvatum, e basi versus apicem sensim angustatum, apice versus label- :: lum; columna ca. 1 cm longa, basi apoda, apice dentibus duobus ornata; rostellum productum admodum bilobum, lobis linearibus 4 mm longis recurvatis; operculmum antherae subhemisphaericum, antice angustatum; pollinia 2, subsphaerica, fissura; stipes paulo plicatus complanate linearis, basin versus sensim angustatus, viscidio suborbiculato.

Zhejiang: Kaihua (开化), Zhejiang Exp. 26243 (Typus! in Herb Inst. Bot. Acad. Sin.), alt. 680 m, 29, May. 1959; Changhua (昌化), in silvis, 28, May. 1958, Sine nomine 28755. Hubei: Xianfeng (咸丰), alt 1100 m in arbore, 20, Nov. 1973, Li Hong-chun 11529. Hunan: Sanzhi (桑柏), in arbore, 14, Oct. 1975, Li Yu-jia et Xiang Cai-heng 2912. Sine loco accurato; Farges no. 1523.

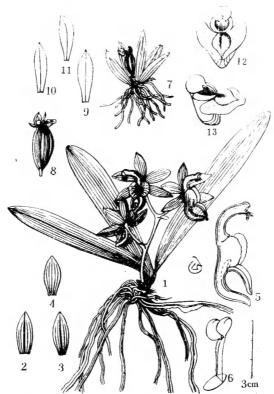


图 1 — 6 短茎萼脊兰 Hygrochilus subparishii Tsi 1.植株×1/2; 1.背萼片×1; 3.侧萼片×1; 4.花瓣×1; 5.蕊蕊柱和唇瓣×1; 6.花粉块×5; 7—13 宣恩盆距兰 Gastrochilus xuanenensis Tsi 7.植株×1/2; 8.果×1; 9.背萼片×3; 10.侧萼片×3; 11.花瓣×3; 12.蕊柱和唇瓣正面观×3; 13.蕊柱和唇瓣侧面观×3。(刘春荣绘)

附生植物,基部簇生灰白色的气根。气生根扁平,长而弯曲,无毛。茎短,长1-2厘米。叶肉质,2列,近基生,基部互相合抱,叶片长圆形或倒卵状披针形,长5.5-19厘米,宽1.5-3.4厘米,先端钝、不等侧2浅裂,基部收窄为鞘,与叶片相连接处具1关节,具多数平行细脉,但仅中脉较明显。花茎1-4个,出自茎基部的叶腋,长

达10厘米;总状花序疏生数朵花;花苞片卵形,长6—9毫米,先端稍钝;花梗连同子房长约2.5厘米;花具香味,花被片稍肉质,开展,萼片和花瓣淡黄绿色带淡褐色斑点;中萼片近长圆形,长16—20毫米,中部宽7—9毫米,先端细尖而下弯,具5—6脉,中脉在背面扩大呈翅状;侧萼片相似于中萼片,但较狭,具5—6脉,中脉在背面亦呈翅状;花瓣近椭圆形,长15—18毫米,中部宽约6毫米,先端锐尖,具5—6脉;唇瓣3裂,基部与蕊柱足接合而形成关节,侧裂片直立,半圆形,边缘多少具细齿;中裂片肉质,狭长圆形,长6毫米,中部宽1.2毫米,在背面近先端处喙状突起,基部(在距口处)具1两侧压扁的圆锥状胼胝体;唇盘从基部至先端具1条纵走的高褶片;距角状,长约1厘米,弧形弯曲,向先端渐狭,末端指向唇瓣底部;蕊柱长约1厘米,无足,蕊柱翅在蕊柱顶端伸延为尖齿;蕊喙伸长,2裂,裂片长条形,长约4毫米,下弯;药帽近半球形,前缘先端收窄;花粉团蜡质,近球形,2个,具裂隙;蕊喙柄扁条形,常对褶,向基部渐狭,粘盘近圆形。

本种区别于H. parishii (Veith & Rchb. f.) Pfitze, 在于叶较窄,唇瓣中裂片狭长圆形,距较长。

浙江: 开化,资源调查队26243 (模式标本,藏于中国科学院植物研究所标本室),海拔680米,1959年5月29日; 昌化,林中树上附生,1958年5月28日,采集人不详28755。湖北: 咸丰,海拔1100米,附生于树干上,1973年11月20日,李洪钧11529。湖南:桑植,山谷林中树干上,1975年10月14日,李庾嘉、向才恒2912。地点不详:Farges no. 1523.

宣恩盆距兰 新种 图1:7-13

Gastrochilus xuanenensis Tsi, sp. nov.

Species proxima G. japonico (Makino) Schltr. sed planta minore, lobo labelli intermedii margine integro differt.

Epiphyticus; Radices aeriae copiosae, albidae, complanate lineares, longae et flexae. Caulis brevissimus, ca. 5 mm longus. Folia disticha creco-patentia paulo carnosa, 5—8-nervia, oblonga vel interdum falcato-oblonga, 2—2.5 cm longa, medio 5—8 mm lata, apice setiformiter 2—3-dentata, basi inter sese equitantia et articulata, infra articulatiorem vaginata. Scapus 7—9 mm longus, ca. 1 mm latus. Racemus pauciflorus; bracteis ovato-triangulis, 1—2 mm longis, apice acutis. Flores minores, patentes, perianthis subcarnosis; scapalum intermedium obovato-ellipticum, 4 mm longum, supra medium 1.5 mm latum, apice acutum, 1-nerve, costa subtus in carinam elevata; lateralia oblonga vel fere obliqueoblonga, ca. 3 mm longa, medio 1.2 mm lata, 1-nervia, costa subtus in carinam elevata; petala sepalis lateralibus similia; labellum trilobatum, lobis lateralibus auriculatis, lobo intermedio triangulo-reniformi, horizontaliter patenti, latiore et majore quam lobi laterales, apice obtuso, margine integro; discus praeter medianum (e basi ad apicem paulo incrassatum) membranaccus; calcar cucullatum, cam lobo intermedio verticale; columna brevissima; anthera

ignota. Capsula immatura oblique oblonga, 1.5 cm longa, medio 6 mm lata, apice perianthio persistenti.

Hubei, Xuanen (宣恩), alt. 650 m in arbore. Li Hong-chun 2982 (Typus! in Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sin.)

附生植物。气生根灰白色,扁条形,长而弯曲。茎很短,长约5毫米。叶2列,基部套迭,具关节;叶片稍肉质,直立伸展,长圆形或有时镰状长圆形,长2-2.5厘米,中部宽5-8毫米,先端刚毛状2-3裂,基部具短的鞘状柄,具5-8条脉。花茎长7-9毫米,粗约1毫米;总状花序具少数花;花苞片卵状三角形,长1-2毫米,先端急尖;花小,开展,花被片稍肉质;中萼片倒卵状椭圆形,长4毫米,中上部宽1.5毫米,先端锐尖,具1脉,中脉在背面呈龙骨状突起;侧萼片与花瓣近似,等大,长圆形或稍斜的长圆形,长约3毫米,中部宽1.2毫米,具1脉;中脉在背面与中萼片一样具龙骨状突起;唇瓣3裂;侧裂片为耳状;中裂片三角状肾形,水平状伸展,比侧裂片宽大,先端钝,全缘,无毛;唇盘除中央从基部至先端稍增厚外,其他均为膜质;距盔状;花药未见;未熟果实长圆形,长1.5厘米,中部宽6毫米,顶端具宿存花被。

本种近日本产的 G. japonicus (Makino) Schltr. 但植株较小,唇瓣中裂片边缘全缘,可以区别。

湖北, 宣恩,海拔650米,附生树干上,李洪钧2982 (模式标本, 藏于中国科学院植物研究所标本室)。